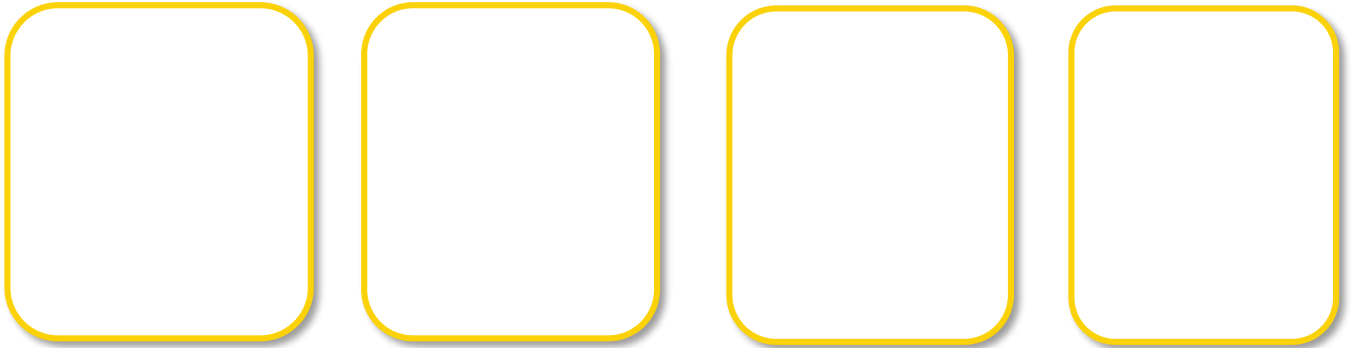


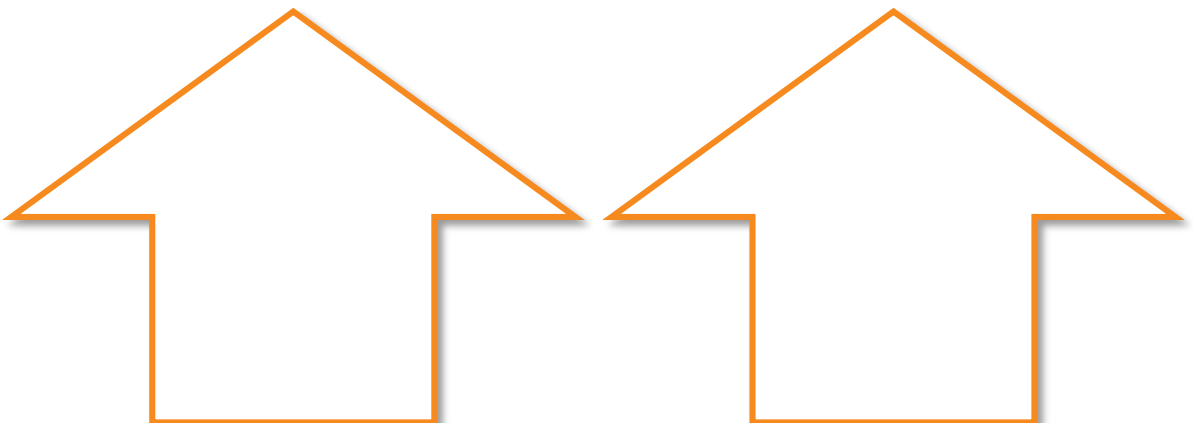
# ***Causes, Effects, Solutions***



S O L U T I O N S



E F F E C T S



C A U S E S